Mentoring as a tool for promoting inclusion

Julie Batut | Research Director | CBI-MCD | Toulouse | France Femmes & Sciences

-> 01/07/2025 | SF2A

FEMMES & SCIENCES association



https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat

01 Femmes & Sciences Association



Promoting women scientists Promoting scientific and technical careers

President : Françoise Conan

- Encourage young women to take up scientific and technical careers.
- Strengthen the position of women in scientific and technical careers, in both the public and private sectors.
- To promote and enhance the perception of science among women and the visibility of women in science.

Julie Batut







31



Regions



Occitanie West Coordinators

Interventions & Resources **Stereotypes** - The job of researcher

Making Women Scientists Visible **Games – Exhibition**

Support : Mentoring



SCAN ME





Mentoring Programme: AIMS

NEED FOR ADVICE, GUIDANCE, ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT IN A REASSURING, TRUSTWORTHY CLIMATE

To offer reassuring & stimulating support

Establish a relationship of trust & exchange

- Offer active listening, support & encouragement
- Provide "life advice" :> be prepared to develop her/his scientific career
- Respond to a real need and demand



Femmes & Sciences Mentoring programmes in 2018



2018 PARIS® Marina Kwaskoff

3 Programmes









Femmes & Sciences Mentoring Maud programmes in 2025 **13 Programmes Jimenez** Antigoni 2022 Alexandrou Since 2021, at the request of Ο FEMMES & SCIENCES MESRI, development of LILLE 2023 mentoring across France 2018 PARIS® Ο 2022 🗿 0 Since 2015, some 800 Véronique RENNES **STRASBOURG** female doctoral students **Sandrine Rouen** Gwenaelle **Pierron**fessionne have been mentored André **Bohnes** Morin STITUT POLYTECHNIQUE Géraldine Liot UNIVERSITÉ A venir Université de Lille LYON @ Université BORDEAUX Camille **UNIV**FRSITÉ de Strasbourg GRENOBLE DE ROUEN universite HAUTE-ALSACE **Douillet** ARIS-SACLAY Aix Marseille universite 2017 2015 BORDEAUX **Karima** TOULOUSE MONTPELLIER INIVERSITE NILLEN DTE D'AZUR NICE® Boudaoud 8 2022 bservatoire Institut AIX DOCTORA CBI de l'Univers PYTHEAS MARSEILLE May Julie Anne Guilaine Julie Batut Morris Batut Alexandre Lagache

7

Toulouse | CBI - Femmes & Sciences Mentoring programmes

NEED ADVICE, GUIDANCE, ENCOURAGEMENT AND SUPPORT IN A REASSURING AND CONFIDENT ENVIRONMENT

30 Mentor/Mentee pairs

https://cbi-toulouse.fr/fr/equipe-programme-phd https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat



What is mentoring?

Mentoring is a **voluntary** and **confidential** interpersonal relationship between : an experienced person, the **mentor**, and a less experienced person, the **mentee**.

Mentoring is associated with career progression and professional development

Mentoring Values: Respect - Confidentiality Inclusion - Sharing

The mentoring framework

- Volunteering
- Neutrality
- Steering committee
- Toolbox | Volunteering

Toulouse Mentoring Programme

Steering committee

Femmes & Sciences CBI PhD Programme Mentoring Coach





M. Knibiehler

M. Kwapisz





J. Foncy

Doctoral Schools - University





M. Mercier-Bonin

F. Larminat



- **Founded** in 2017 affiliated at 6 doctoral schools
- Goal: Support for career planning and personal development
- Target groups: PhD students
- Language: English, French
- **Program duration**: 1 year (November to June)
- **Certificate** of participation: upon completion doctoral school credit unit





Mentoring structure and tools

Individual exchanges M/M

Mentoring Testimonies circles

Female role models



Workshops

Build the M/M relationship

Batut, Kvaskoff & Morris. Nat Biotechnol 2021

Self-confidence

Self-esteem Motivation Self-affirmation Imposter syndrome

- Monthly individual exchanges with a mentor
- > Training workshops and women's testimonies
- Group meetings: thematic discussion circles

For the student : Upon completion (10 months) : certificate of participation => doctoral school credit unit

Mentoring Framework

- The programme is entirely free of charge: mentees are not asked to make any financial contribution, and mentors do not receive any compensation.
- Mentoring takes place in strict confidentiality of the information provided and/or received by the mentor or mentee, in a climate of trust, caring and neutrality.
- The mentor must not belong to the same research institute as the mentee, nor to her/his thesis monitoring committee
- In addition to the regular meetings between mentor and mentee, mentees undertake to follow the programme's activities for a minimum of 25 hours

MENTOR

Experienced lecturers or researchers, volunteers who are interested in the mentoring programme, ready to listen ...

ROLE OF MENTORS

- Listens, advises, guides and encourages
- Pass on useful and even strategic information, including formal and tacit rules based
- Helps students to set objectives and build their career plans
- Can introduce students to scientific professional networks and give advice on creating contacts and networks
- Limits: does not replace the thesis supervisor, the doctoral school or specialist services (health or social); alerts if harassment or burn-out is detected.

Mentoring Programme Structure

Mentor-mentee CIRCLE THEMES

> Self-confidence (knowing yourself, believing in your potential and your abilities.)

- Self appreciation (Self-esteem is the way we look at ourselves and appreciate our own value or importance.)
- Motivation (internal/external)
- > Assertiveness (knowing how to express your opinion, feelings and needs)
- Imposter syndrome (the feeling that your achievements are not real or that you do not deserve praise or success)
- \succ ... proposal from mentees

Mentoring Programme 2024-2025

• Round Tables & Testimonies open to all Thursday @ 12.30



Mentoring structure and tools

Individual exchanges M/M

Mentoring Testimonies circles

Self-confidence

Self-esteem Motivation Self-affirmation Imposter syndrome Female role models



Workshops

Build the M/M relationship

Batut, Kvaskoff & Morris. *Nat Biotechnol* 2021 Foncy, Kwapisz, Knibiehler & Batut. *Nat Biotechnol* 2023

> Are we talking about the same thing?

02 The Mentor/Mentee relationship

The Mentor/Mentee relationship

Establishing trust for communication

- Putting representations into perspective
- Listen to
- Understanding
- Communicate

Establish a long-term relationship



O3 The collective workshop & tools

Determine the aims of the workshop in advance

- Working on the M/M relationship
- Sharing a common frame of reference
- Creating cohesion between members

Process

- Collective Intelligence
- Workshops & theoretical contributions

Frame

- Group and pair work
- One facilitator
- One day



Take position in a circle to see and hear

The circle

everyone.



Speak when it is your

Respect the duration of speech of every-

one, be attentive to what everybody is

saying. We can take turns clockwise



The power of silence

Silence time is sometimes necessary to give a chance to people to think of new

ideas.



No moral judgements

No debates or criticism about anyone's idea. Each idea should be an addition to the pool of ideas rather than a replacement. Any idea can help in building the collective project.



Speak with intention

Use "I" and forget "We". Use "positive" sentences by expressing what you need rather than what you lack.





The facilitator

Respect the format and duration of each workshop the facilitator will present.



Trust

Have faith in the ideas of others and in your own ideas. Make sure to keep a friendly atmosphere during this collective reflexion time.

Key words

turn

Write down key words that everyone can read, capital letters can help.

M/M WORKSHOP	Getting to know each other	Identifying needs	Frame of reference
Session 1: INTRODUCTION	INCLUSION	WORKSHOP 1	THEORY
	Putting representat ions into perspective	Drawing up a charter	Feedback
	WORKSHOP 2		Everyone can express

GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER Inclusion — Icebreaker

- What state do I arrive in? How do I feel?
- What do I expect from this workshop?
- What do I need to feel good?
- What contribution will I make to the group?
- What qualities do I recognise in myself that will help?



GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER Inclusion — Icebreaker

- What state do I arrive in? How do I feel?
- What do I expect from this workshop?
- What do I need to feel good?
- What contribution will I make to the group?
- What qualities do I recognise in myself that will help?

Making the implicit explicit



IDENTIFYING NEEDS

Workshop 1

Work in sub-groups Then pooling Ask open & precise questions

Tool: Holomorphic daisies

Creating a shared representation of mentoring



Reference frameworks





Creating a shared representation of mentoring



M/M WORKSHOP

Session 2: BUILDING the BINOME



Getting to know each other

INCLUSION

WORKSHOP 1

Identifying

needs

Recognition signs

WORKSHOP 2

Dramatic Triangle/ Educational

THEORY

Feedback

Anyone can talk about what they have experienced

Dramatic & Educational Triangle

Dramatic Triangle

Dynamic relationship or psychological games between several people with 3 roles in the past and not in the here and now.

Behaviour Report it

Return to the present Refine the problem What do you need? What do you want to achieve? What do you expect from me?



Dramatic & Educational Triangle

Educational Triangle

This concept puts the team in the ideal position to not only accept change, but also to enjoy it and implement its Power.



Recognition signs

		Positive	Negative
A VITAL need Positive signs of recognition encourage greater openness	Conditional	"You anticipated the change in protocol at that particular time.	"You reversed pages 3 and 4 in your business report"
and exchange, strengthen the collaborative relationship and -		"You were thorough and organized in this meeting.	To be used for improvement feedback
create a climate of trust.		"I appreciate your good mood".	"You are slow"
	Unconditional		"You are incapable,
Powerful motivational tools	(What one is)	"I appreciate working with	unreliable
		you because you are a good	
Development of self-esteem		listener	To be banned completely

Conclusion

An inclusive workshop

- Gives meaning
- Creates a shared culture
- Involves participants
- Facilitate communication
- Can prevent and manage conflict
- Frees people to speak
- Strengthens team cohesion
- Speeds up decision-making
- Encourages creativity



Workshop outcomes: mentor-mentee vocation, engagement and role



https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat

BENEFITS OF MENTORING

- Discovering the world of science well beyond your own lab
- Discover different experiences & Explore new horizons
- Establishment of a support network
- Unique Networking Opportunities & durable contacts: 3 levels
- Appreciation of your value and skills, Acquisition of greater self-confidence
- Discovering the "rules of the scientific world" and "unspoken codes"
- Reflection on various career choices
- Construction of a professional project
- Personal and professional development
- Establishment of a solidarity network : Community that shares & learns together







Relationship Attention Share Fulfilment Exchange Support Trust Encouragement Solidarity Help Advice Thinking Listen Perspectives Model Ideas Learning Strengh Experience Opportunity Network Professionalism





julie.batut@univ-tlse3.fr

36

https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat



FEMMES & SCIENCES – CBI PhD Programme

Network of Voluntary Mentors | Speakers & contributors in training sessions & testimonies

Register now for 2025-2026

Mentor registration form :

https://forms.gle/F8QyuezxJPBPDfcD9

PhD student registration form : https://forms.gle/BgXazN8rRoDA9WPG8



05 Interactions

REFERENCES

1. Collectively building a mentor—mentee relationship through a one-day workshop. Foncy J, Kwapisz M, Knibiehler M & Batut J. Nat Biotechnol 41, 1829—1833 (2023). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-023-02056-4 2. When mentoring matters: a French mentoring program for women in science. Batut, J., Kvaskoff, M. & Morris, M.C. Nat Biotechnol 39, 776-779 (2021). https://doi.org/10.1038/s41587-021-00951-2 3. Kenney, W. L. Nature 545, 377 (2017). 4. Lee, A., Dennis, C. & Campbell, P. Nature 447, 791-797 (2007). 5. Llewellyn, T. The Team Coaching Toolkit: 55 Tools and Techniques for Building Brilliant Team (Practical Q14 Inspiration Publishing, 2017). 6. Museux, A.-C., Dumont, S., Careau, E. & Milot, É. Soc. Work Health Care 55, 427-439 (2016). 7. Woolley, A. W., Chabris, C. F., Pentland, A., Hashmi, N. & Malone, T. W. Science 330, 686-688 (2010). 8. Woolley, A. W. & Aggarwal, I. In The Oxford Handbook of Group and Organizational Learning 491–504 (Oxford Univ. Press, 2020). 9. Farnese, M. L., Barbieri, B., Chirumbolo, A. & Patriotta, G. Front. Psychol.

10, 2730 (2019).

10. Nonaka, I. & Takeuchi, H. *The Knowledge-Creating Company* (Oxford Univ. Press, 1995).

11. Ammiar, B. & Kohneh-Chahri, O. In *La boîte à outils du Coach en entreprise* vol. 2e 146—149 (Dunod, 2015).

12. Karpman,S.AGameFreeLife:theDefinitiveBookon the Drama Triangle and Compassion Triangle by the Originator and Author (Drama Triangle Publications, 2014).



https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat

What about if you stopped talking about my legs my clothes my cleavage the way I walk and talked about how I work?

signalement.violences.discriminations@ens-lyon.fr

ENSemblecontre

The worst thing is not the remarks the pressure the dread the humiliation it's that no one reacts.

signalement.violences.discriminations@ens-lyon.fr

#NERIENLAISSERPASSER

With a female teacher we talk about her children. With a male teacher we talk about his projects.

signalement.violences.discriminations@ens-lyon.fr

UNIVERSITÉ DE GENÈVE #ENSemblecontre leharcelement

https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat











INTERACTIONS







https://www.femmesetsciences.fr/mentorat

Un parcours étudiant ou professionnel parsemé d'embûches pour les femmes

